1.	**Ith** píosa císte.	Eat a piece of cake.
	Ar ith tú an císte?	Did you eat the cake?
	D'ith. D'ith mé ar maidin é.	Yes. I ate it in the morning.
	Nár ith tú an císte?	Didn't you eat the cake?
	Níor ith. D'ith Máire é.	No. Mary ate it.
	Cár **ith** tú aréir?	Where did you eat last night?
	Cad a **d'ith** tú?	What did you eat?
	Cé a **d'ith** é?	Who ate it?
2.	**Ar chuala** tú an scéal?	Did you hear the news?
	Chuala. Bhí an-áthas orm.	Yes. I was very happy.
	Nár chuala tú an scéal?	Didn't you hear the news?
	Níor chuala. Níor chuala mé faic.	No. I didn't hear anything.
	Cár **chuala** tú é sin?	Where did you hear that?
	Cad a **chuala** tú?	What did you hear?
	Cé a **chuala** tú?	Who did you hear? / Who heard you?
3.	**Tar** isteach.	Come in.
	Ar tháinig tú abhaile go luath?	Did you come home early?
	Tháinig. Bhí tuirse orm.	Yes. I was tired.
	Nár tháinig tú abhaile go luath?	Didn't you come home early?
	Níor tháinig. D'fhan mé amuigh.	No. I stayed outside.
	Cé a **tháinig** abhaile?	Who came home?
4.	**Tabhair** leat é.	Take it with you.
	Ar thug tú leat é?	Did you take it with you?
	Thug. Is maith liom go mór é.	Yes. I like it a lot.
	Nár thug tú leat é?	Didn't you take it with you?
	Níor thug. Ní maith liom é.	No. I don't like it.
	Cár **thug** tú di é?	Where did you give it to her?
	Cad a **thug** tú di?	What did you give her?
	Cé a **thug** duit é?	Who gave it to you?

5.	**Déan** císte dom, le do thoil.	Make me a cake, please.
	An ndearna tú an císte sin?	Did you make that cake?
	Rinne. Nach bhfuil sé blasta?	Yes. Isn't it tasty?
	Nach ndearna tú an císte sin?	Didn't you make that cake?
	Ní dhearna. Ní maith liom císte.	No. I don't like cake.
	Cá **ndearna** tú é?	Where did you do it?
	Cad a **rinne** tú?	What did you do?
	Cé a **rinne** é?	Who made it?
6.	**Téigh** abhaile.	Go home.
	An ndeachaigh tú abhaile?	Did you go home?
	Chuaigh. Bhí ocras orm.	Yes. I was hungry.
	Nach ndeachaigh tú abhaile?	Didn't you go home?
	Ní dheachaigh. D'fhan mé anseo.	No. I stayed here.
	Cá **ndeachaigh** tú aréir?	Where did you go last night?
	Cé a **chuaigh** abhaile?	Who went home?
7.	**An bhfaca** tú mo mhadra?	Did you see my dog?
	Chonaic. Bhí sé sa ghairdín.	Yes. It was in the garden.
	Nach bhfaca tú mo mhadra?	Didn't you see my dog?
	Ní fhaca. Ní raibh sé anseo.	No. It wasn't here.
	Cad a **chonaic** tú?	What did you see?
	Cé a **chonaic** tú?	Who did you see? Who saw you?
8.	**Faigh** an litir.	Get the letter.
	An bhfuair tú mo litir?	Did you get my letter?
	Fuair. Fuair mé inné í.	Yes. I got it yesterday.
	Nach bhfuair tú mo litir?	Didn't you get my letter?
	Ní bhfuair. Ní raibh mé sa bhaile.	No. I wasn't at home.
	Cá **bhfuair** tú an litir sin?	Where did you get that letter?
	Cad a **fuair** tú sa phost?	What did you get in the mail?
9.	**Abair** le Seán é.	Tell it to Seán.
	An ndúirt tú é sin le Seán?	Did you say that to Seán?
	Dúirt. Bhí fearg orm inné.	Yes. I was angry yesterday.
	Nach ndúirt tú é sin le Seán?	Didn't you say that to Seán?
	Ní dúirt. Ní dúirt mé faic leis.	No. I didn't say anything to him.
	Cá **ndúirt** tú é sin?	Where did you say that?
	Cad a **dúirt** tú?	What did you say?

Comhrá 1	**Conversation 1**
A: Cad a d'ith tú don bhricfeasta inniu?	What did you eat for breakfast today?
B: D'ith mé ubh le hispíní	I ate an egg with sausages
agus d'ól mé cupán tae.	and I drank a cup of tea.
A: Ar ith Seán ispíní freisin?	Did John eat sausages, too?
B: Níor ith. Ní maith leis ispíní.	No. He doesn't like sausages.

Comhrá 2	**Conversation 2**
A: Ar chuala tú an scéal?	Did you hear the news?
B: Níor chuala. Cad a tharla?	No. What happened?
A: Tháinig Máire abhaile inné.	Mary came home last yesterday.
B: Ar tháinig? Cá raibh sí?	Did she? Where was she?
A: Bhí sí in Éirinn.	She was in Ireland.

Comhrá 3	**Conversation 3**
A: Cad a rinne tú aréir?	What did you do yesterday?
B: Rinne mé brioscaí.	I made cookies.
A: Ar thug tú leat iad?	Did you bring them with you?
B: Níor thug. Thug mé do Shíle iad.	No. I gave them to Sheila.
A: Nach ndearna tú aon rud domsa?	Didn't you make anything for me?
B: Rinne. Rinne mé císte duit.	Yes. I made a cake for you.

Comhrá 4	**Conversation 4**
A: An ndeachaigh tú amach ar maidin?	Did you go out in the morning?
B: Chuaigh. Chuaigh mé chuig an leabharlann.	Yes. I went to the library.
A: An bhfaca tú Áine?	Did you see Anne?
B: Chonaic. Chuaigh sise ann freisin.	Yes. She went there too.

Comhrá 5	**Conversation 5**
A: An bhfuair tú bronntanas ó Shéamas?	Did you get a gift from James?
B: Fuair. Bhí sé go hiontach.	Yes. It was wonderful.
A: Cad a dúirt tú leis?	What did you say to him?
B: Dúirt mé "Go raibh maith agat."	I said "Thank you."
A: An bhfuair tú aon rud ó Thadhg?	Did you get anything from Tim?
B: Ní bhfuair mé faic uaidh?	I didn't get anything from him?

Dán **Poem** (ó Treasa Ní Ailpín – "Sonas is Só")

Breithlá mo Dhaidí A **bhí** ann inné, Is **rinne** mo Mhamaí Císte don tae.	My Daddy's birthday **Was** yesterday, And my Mommy **made** A cake for tea.
Tháinig an Tíogar Is **tháinig** an Béar – **D'ith** siad an císte Is na coinnle go léir!	The Tiger **came** And the Bear **came** – They **ate** the cake And all the candles.

Scéal **Story**(ó Treasa Ní Ailpín – "Na Trí Mhuicín")

Bhí na trí mhuicín ina suí go moch ar maidin.	The three little pigs **were** awake early in the morning.
Chuaigh siad amach ag obair.	They **went** out to work.
Rinne Dónall Muicín teach beag tuí.	Donall Pig **made** a small straw house.
Rinne Colm Muicín teach beag adhmaid.	Colm Pig **made** a small wood house.
Rinne Brian Muicín teach beag bríce.	Brian Pig **made** a small brick house.
Tháinig an mac tire gránna go dtí an teach beag tuí.	The nasty wolf **came** to the little straw house.
"**Lig** isteach mé. **Lig** isteach mé, a chara mo chroí," **arsa** an mac tire.	"**Let** me in. **Let** me in, my dear friend," **said** the wolf.
… ansin **shéid** sé agus **shéid** sé agus **leag** sé an teach beag tuí.	… then he **blew** and he **blew** and he **knocked down** the little straw house.

<u>Thugas an Ghealach ag Siúl</u> **<u>Story</u>** (Carolyn Curtis / Gabriel Rosenstock)

1.	**Thugas** an ghealach ag siúl liom aréir,	**I took** the moon walking with me last night,
2.	is **d'fhan** sí le mo chúl in airde sa spéir.	and she **stayed** behind me high in the sky.
3.	**Sheolamar** linn an oíche go léir	**We drifted** along the whole night
4.	nuair a **thugas** an ghealach ag siúl.	when **I took** the moon walking.
5.	**Chonaic** mé gráinneog is ulchabhán.	I **saw** a hedgehog and an owl.
6.	**Chonaic** mé broc is é ag rith le fán.	I **saw** a badger running down.
7.	Sionnach ag teitheadh uainn ar an mbán –	A fox fleeing from us on the grass -
8.	Nuair a **thugas** an ghealach ag siúl.	When **I took** the moon walking.
9.	'Seachain an spuaic,' a deirimse léi,	"Watch out for the steeple," I say to her,
10.	nuair a **chuaigh** sí i bhfad róghar don séipéal.	when she **went** too close to the church.
11.	Ansin is ea **d'oscail** na madraí a mbéal	It's then that the dogs **opened** their mouth
12.	nuair a **thugas** an ghealach ag siúl.	when **I took** the moon walking.
13.	'Seachain! Seachain na séilidí!	"Watch out! Watch out for the snails!
14.	Seachain! Seachain na feithidí!'	Watch out! Watch out for the insects!"
15.	Is **chlúdaigh** an drúcht na seamaidí	And the dew **covered** the blades

16.	nuair a **thugas** an ghealach ag siúl.	when **I took** the moon walking.
17.	An bhfuil ina oíche? An bhfuil ina lá?	Is it night? Is it day?
18.	Feicim gach aon rud – ní thuigim cén fáth!	I see every single thing – I don’t understand why!
19.	**Ghluaiseamar** linn mar ealaí ag snámh	**We moved** along like swans swimming
20.	nuair a **thugas** an ghealach ag siúl.	when I **took** the moon walking.
21.	Faoi bhun an droichid san uisce glé	Underneath the bridge in the clear water
22.	is ann a **bhí** sí ag lonrú go séimh.	it’s there that she **was** softly shining.
23.	’An tú atá ann?’ ar sise, ’Is mé!’	“Is that you?” she said, “It’s me!”
24.	Nuair a **thugas** an ghealach ag siúl.	When **I took** the moon walking.
25.	**Thugas** an ghealach ag siúl liom aréir,	**I took** the moon walking with me last night,
26.	is **chuamar** abhaile trí dhrúcht geal an fhéir.	and **we went** home through the bright dew on the grass.
27.	**Chonaiceamar** beirt an domhan mór go léir	**We** both **saw** the whole wide world
28.	nuair a **thugas** an ghealach ag siúl.	when **I took** the moon walking.