

1. **Ith** píosa císte. Eat a piece of cake.  
**Ar ith** tú an císte? Did you eat the cake?  
**D'ith.** D'ith mé ar maidin é. Yes. I ate it in the morning.  
**Nár ith** tú an císte? Didn't you eat the cake?  
**Níor ith.** D'ith Máire é. No. Mary ate it.  
**Cár ith** tú aréir? Where did you eat last night?  
**Cad a d'ith** tú? What did you eat?  
**Cé a d'ith** é? Who ate it?
2. **Ar chuala** tú an scéal? Did you hear the news?  
**Chuala.** Bhí an-áthas orm. Yes. I was very happy.  
**Nár chuala** tú an scéal? Didn't you hear the news?  
**Níor chuala.** Níor chuala mé faic. No. I didn't hear anything.  
**Cár chuala** tú é sin? Where did you hear that?  
**Cad a chuala** tú? What did you hear?  
**Cé a chuala** tú? Who did you hear? / Who heard you?
3. **Tar** isteach. Come in.  
**Ar tháinig** tú abhaile go luath? Did you come home early?  
**Tháinig.** Bhí tuirse orm. Yes. I was tired.  
**Nár tháinig** tú abhaile go luath? Didn't you come home early?  
**Níor tháinig.** D'fhan mé amuigh. No. I stayed outside.  
**Cé a tháinig** abhaile? Who came home?
4. **Tabhair** leat é. Take it with you.  
**Ar thug** tú leat é? Did you take it with you?  
**Thug.** Is maith liom go mór é. Yes. I like it a lot.  
**Nár thug** tú leat é? Didn't you take it with you?  
**Níor thug.** Ní maith liom é. No. I don't like it.  
**Cár thug** tú di é? Where did you give it to her?  
**Cad a thug** tú di? What did you give her?  
**Cé a thug** duit é? Who gave it to you?

5. **Déan** císte dom, le do thoil.      Make mé a cake, please.  
**An ndearna** tú an císte sin?      Did you make that cake?  
**Rinne.** Nach bhfuil sé blásta?      Yes. Isn't it tasty?  
**Nach ndearna** tú an císte sin?      Didn't you make that cake?  
**Ní dhearna.** Ní maith liom císte.      No. I don't like cake.  
**Cá ndearna** tú é?      Where did you do it?  
**Cad a rinne** tú?      What did you do?  
**Cé a rinne** é?      Who made it?
6. **Téigh** abhaile.      Go home.  
**An ndeachaigh** tú abhaile?      Did you go home?  
**Chuaigh.** Bhí ocras orm.      Yes. I was hungry.  
**Nach ndeachaigh** tú abhaile?      Didn't you go home?  
**Ní dheachaigh.** D'fhan mé anseo.      No. I stayed here.  
**Cá ndeachaigh** tú aréir?      Where did you go last night?  
**Cé a chuaigh** abhaile?      Who went home?
7. **An bhfaca** tú mo mhadra?      Did you see my dog?  
**Chonaic.** Bhí sé sa ghairdín.      Yes. It was in the garden.  
**Nach bhfaca** tú mo mhadra?      Didn't you see my dog?  
**Ní fhaca.** Ní raibh sé anseo.      No. It wasn't here.  
**Cad a chonaic** tú?      What did you see?  
**Cé a chonaic** tú?      Who did you see? Who saw you?
8. **Faigh** an litir.      Get the letter.  
**An bhfuair** tú mo litir?      Did you get my letter?  
**Fuair.** Fuair mé inné í.      Yes. I got it yesterday.  
**Nach bhfuair** tú mo litir?      Didn't you get my letter?  
**Ní bhfuair.** Ní raibh mé sa bhaile.      No. I wasn't at home.  
**Cá bhfuair** tú an litir sin?      Where did you get that letter?  
**Cad a fuair** tú sa phost?      What did you get in the mail?
9. **Abair** le Seán é.      Tell it to Seán.  
**An ndúirt** tú é sin le Seán?      Did you say that to Seán?  
**Dúirt.** Bhí fearg orm inné.      Yes. I was angry yesterday.  
**Nach ndúirt** tú é sin le Seán?      Didn't you say that to Seán?  
**Ní dúirt.** Ní dúirt mé faic leis.      No. I didn't say anything to him.  
**Cá ndúirt** tú é sin?      Where did you say that?  
**Cad a dúirt** tú?      What did you say?

**Comhrá 1**

- A: An bhfaca tú Seán inniu?  
B: Ní fhaca. Nár chuala tú an scéal?  
A: Níor chuala. Cén scéal?  
B: Chuaigh sé go hÉirinn inné.  
A: Cár chuala tú é sin?  
B: Dúirt a mháthair liom é.

**Comhrá 2**

- A: Cá ndeachaigh tú aréir?  
B: Chuaigh mé go hEncinitas.  
A: Cad a rinne tú ansin?  
B: D'ith mé dinnéar le mo chara.  
A: Cár ith sibh an dinnéar?  
B: D'ith muid i mbialann é.

**Comhrá 3**

- A: An bhfuair tú mo litir?  
B: Fuair. Fuair mé inné í.  
A: An bhfuair tú aon rud eile?  
B: Fuair. Fuair mé bronntanas ó Thadhg.  
A: An bhfuair tú cárta ó Shéamus?  
B: Ní bhfuair.

**Comhrá 4**

- A: Fuair mé albam nua inniu.  
B: An bhfuair? An maith leat é?  
A: Is breá liom é.  
B: Ar thug tú leat é?  
A: Thug. Seo duit.  
Ar chuala tú riamh é?  
B: Níor chuala go fóill.

**Conversation 1**

- Did you see John today?  
No. Didn't you hear the news?  
No. What news?  
He went to Ireland yesterday.  
Where did you hear that?  
His mother told me.

**Conversation 2**

- Where did you go last night?  
I went to Encinitas.  
What did you do there?  
I ate dinner with my friend.  
Where did you eat the dinner?  
We ate it in a restaurant.

**Conversation 3**

- Did you get my letter?  
Yes. I got it yesterday.  
Did you get anything else?  
Yes. I got a present from Tim.  
Did you get a card from Jim?  
No.

**Conversation 4**

- I got a new album today.  
Did you? Do you like it?  
I love it.  
Did you bring it with you?  
Yes. Here it is.  
Did you ever hear it?  
I haven't yet.